

**THE KAVERY ENGINEERING COLLEGE***(An Autonomous Institution)***UG/PG DEGREE END SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATIONS, APRIL-MAY 2026****Second Semester****Environmental Engineering****PEVE2401 - SOLID AND HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT****Regulations - 2024****Duration : 3 Hrs****Maximum : 100 Marks****PART – A(ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS) (Marks 10\*2=20)**

| <b>Q.No</b> | <b>Questions</b>                                                                        | <b>BLT</b> | <b>CO</b> | <b>Marks</b> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1.          | Write the salient feature of bio medical waste.                                         | L2         | 1         | 2            |
| 2.          | Mention the importance of integrated Solid Waste Management ISWM.                       | L2         | 1         | 2            |
| 3.          | State criteria for evaluation of options for source reduction                           | L2         | 2         | 2            |
| 4.          | Define TCLP tests                                                                       | L1         | 2         | 2            |
| 5.          | Justify the need for transfer station in a collection system of solid waste management. | L2         | 3         | 2            |
| 6.          | How do you evaluate the efficiency of separation devices?                               | L2         | 3         | 2            |
| 7.          | Differentiate between incineration and pyrolysis.                                       | L2         | 4         | 2            |
| 8.          | List few latest methods in bio medical waste processing technologies.                   | L1         | 4         | 2            |
| 9.          | Explain the Engineered landfill concept                                                 | L2         | 5         | 2            |
| 10.         | Illustrate about the dumpsite rehabilitation.                                           | L2         | 5         | 2            |

**PART – B ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS Marks 5\*16 = 80**

| <b>Q.No</b> | <b>Questions</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>BLT</b> | <b>CO</b> | <b>Marks</b> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 11. a i     | In an Engineering point of you, classify the different types and sources of solid wastes.                                                                                                                                                               | L3         | 1         | 8            |
|             | ii                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |           |              |
|             | Indicate the latest Indian legislations on management and handling of solid wastes                                                                                                                                                                      | L3         | 1         | 8            |
|             | <b>Or</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |            |           |              |
| b           | As a project manager in a construction industry in India , how do you plan to handle the construction and demolition waste generated .                                                                                                                  | L3         | 1         | 16           |
| 12. a i     | Explain physical, biological and chemical characteristic of MSW.                                                                                                                                                                                        | L2         | 2         | 8            |
|             | ii                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |           |              |
|             | Explain in detail about onsite storage of wastes.                                                                                                                                                                                                       | L2         | 2         | 8            |
|             | <b>Or</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |            |           |              |
| b           | A community with a population of 30,000 people generates waste with the following composition and characteristics at the rate of 1.2kg/capita/day. Determine the volume, moisture content and density of the waste generated by the community in a day. | L2         | 2         | 16           |

| Component        | % of weight | Moisture content% | Densitykg/m <sup>3</sup> |
|------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Food waste       | 30          | 70                | 300                      |
| Paper            | 13          | 6                 | 85                       |
| Cardboard        | 6           | 5                 | 50                       |
| Plastics         | 7           | 2                 | 65                       |
| Textiles         | 3           | 10                | 65                       |
| Yard waste       | 18          | 60                | 110                      |
| Glass            | 8           | 2                 | 195                      |
| Tin cans         | 6           | 3                 | 320                      |
| Aluminum cans    | 2           | 2                 | 160                      |
| Inert and others | 7           | 8                 | 480                      |

13. a Enlist the various methods of collection of municipal solid waste and explain them. L2 3 16

**Or**

b Discuss the various material recovery technologies and Solidification process of Hazardous wastes in detail. L2 3 16

14. a Explain the term composting. Give the different types of composting in use and describe with the aid of sketches their working. L2 4 16

**Or**

b Explain the current status of waste processing technologies in India. L2 4 16

15. a Estimate the landfill area required to dispose the MSW generated in the city from 2014 to 2035, if the average waste disposal rate throughout the period will be 0.5kg/ per capita/ day and the depth of landfill space is restricted to 25m with the density of compacted waste as 850kg/m<sup>3</sup>. Draw the typical cross section of the liner system of this landfill. L3 5 16

**Or**

b With a help of neat sketches, discuss about the generation of principle landfill gases that occur in the sequential phases. L3 5 16

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